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125

Premier Kim Il Sung poses for a photograph with the government delegation of the Republic of Mali after receiving it

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Delegation of Republic of Mali

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 15 the government delegation of the Republic of Mali.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by David Coulibaly, Member of the Mali National Committee for Defence of Revolution.

Yun Gi Bok, Minister of Finance, was on hand.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

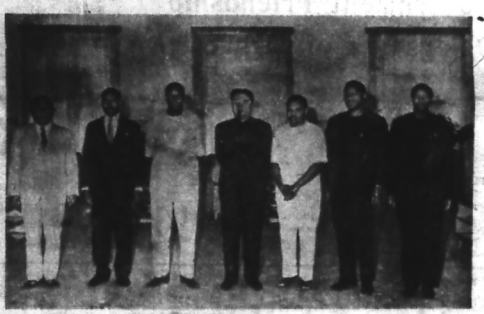
Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Delegation of United Republic of Tanzania

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 15 the government delegation of the United Republic of Tanzania.

Present on the occasion were the members of the delegation headed by S.A. Maswanya, Minister of Interior and Member of the Parliament of URT.

Jong Dong Chol, Minister of Forestry, was present.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.



Premier Kim Il Sung poses for a photograph with the government delegation of the United Republic of Tanzania after receiving it

UN Must No Longer Discuss "Korean Question" and "UNCURK" Must Be Dissolved Without Delay

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea issued a statement on September 21 in connection with the scheme of the U.S. imperialist aggressors to bring the "Korean question" based on the so-called "annual report of the U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" again before the U.N. General Assembly at its 23rd session and discuss it as in the previous years.

Follows the full text of the statement:

Statement of Government of Democratic People's Republic of Korea

The U.S. imperialist aggressors are scheming to bring the "Korean question" based on the so-called "annual report of the U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" before the U.N. General Assembly again at its 23rd session and discuss it as in the previous years.

In this connection, the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea considers it necessary to reclarify its stand on the Korean question.

The "Korean question" has been discussed in the U.N. for over 20 years under the coercion of the U.S. imperialists.

But, what is the result?

Far from giving any help to the solution of the Korean question, it has only complicated and aggravated the situation all the more.

Originally the Korean question is not a question to be discussed in the U.N.

The Korean question is a question of putting an end to the artificial division of the country caused by the U.S. imperialists' occupation of South Korea and restoring the unification of the nation; it is an internal affair of the nation to be settled by the Korean people themselves.

The U.N. Charter prohibits the discussion of internal affairs of other countries in the United Nations. Furthermore, the U.N. became a belligerent party in the Korean war, having its flag abused by U.S. imperialism in the war of aggression in Korea. Accordingly, the discussion of the Korean question in the U.N. which became a hostile party is preposterous in itself.

Nevertheless, the U.S. imperialists have brought the "Korean question" before the U.N. like an annual event and forced through illegal "resolutions" in the past 20 odd years. This is designed solely to justify their colonial ruling system in South Korea under the name of the U.N. and cover up their aggressive scheme to extend it even to the northern half of the Republic.

Today the U.S. imperialist aggressors are still occupying South Korea under the signboard of "U.N. forces" and running wild to provoke a new war against the northern half of the Republic. Particularly, since the incident of the armed spy ship "Pueblo" U.S. imperialism has frantically stepped up the new war provocation maneuvers and created a grave situation in which a war may break out again at any moment in Korea.

Today peace in Korea is preserved only by the patient ef-

(Continued on Page 2)

Premier Kim Il Sung receives the government delegation of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Delegation of Algerian Democratic and People's Republic

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 15 the government delegation of the Algerian Democratic and People's Republic.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Haddam Tedjini, Minister of Health of ADPR.

Li Rak Bin, Minister of Public Health, was also present.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Friendship Delegation of Republic of Niger

Premier Kim Il Sung receives the government friendship delegation of the Republic of Niger

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 15 the government friendship delegation of the Republic of Niger.

Present on the occasion were the members of the delegation headed by Illa Salifou, Director of the Cabinet of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Niger.

Hoh Dam, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, was on hand.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

(Continued from Page 1)

forts of the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

The ever more unscrupulous acts of military provocation perpetrated by the U.S. imperialist aggressors against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea pose a threat to peace and security in Korea and Asia and, furthermore, in the world.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea vehemently denounces all the aggressive acts perpetrated by the U.S. imperialists under the U.N. flag against the Korean people as illegal acts diametrically running counter to the Charter and aim of the U.N.

The so-called "U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" is playing the role of an out-and-out tool for covering up and justifying all the criminal aggressive machinations and acts of new war provocation U.S. imperialism is committing against the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, occupying South Korea.

Through the so-called "annual report" submitted to the U.N. every year, it makes a practice of only distorting all the developments in Korea by reversing black and white, and embellishing and whitewashing the bestial colonial rule of the U.S. imperialist aggressors over South Korea and the treacherous acts of the South Korean puppet clique, the lackeys of U.S. imperialism, and hurling groundless slanders and calumnies at the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

It is a desecration of the U.N. Charter itself that the so-called "U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" is serving the U.S. imperialists in the policy of aggression under the name of the U.N. and fooling and flouting the U.N.

Therefore, the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has considered illegal the discussion of the "Korean question" in the U.N. based on the so-called "annual report of the U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" and resolutely opposed it from the beginning.

If the U.N. truly wants to act in accordance with the aim and principles of its Charter, it must no longer discuss the "Korean question" and must withdraw without delay all the measures taken under the illegal "resolutions" on the "Korean question" forcibly fabricated by U.S. imperialism in violation of the U.N. Charter.

With the coming U.N. General Assembly session at hand, a number of socialist countries and national independent countries of Asia and Africa proposed to include in the agenda of the 23rd U.N. General Assembly session the "question of the withdrawal of the U.S. troops and all other foreign troops occupying South Korea under the U.N. flag" and the "question of the dissolution of the U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea," a tool of U.S. imperialism in its aggression on Korea.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea considers these proposals just ones reflecting the unanimous will of the world peace-loving peoples and fully supports them.

The occupation of South Korea by U.S. imperialism is the basic obstacle hindering the solution of the question of Korea's unification. The U.S. imperialist aggressors must quit South Korea forthwith and the "U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea" must be dissolved.

It is impossible to ensure a durable peace in Korea and solve the unification question as long as the U.S. imperialist aggressor troops are allowed to remain in South Korea and the "U.N. Commission for the Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea," a tool for covering up their aggressive acts, is left intact.

U.S. imperialism is working to make it appear as if the discussion of the "Korean question" in the U.N. and the continued occupation of South Korea by its aggressor troops were all requested by the South Korean puppet clique.

But, the so-called "government of the Republic of Korea" is a puppet regime trumped up at the point of the bayonet by the U.S. imperialist aggressors; it is no more than a tool which executes the aggressive and colonial policies of U.S. imperialism, and it represents none of the South Korean people.

Only the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the sole legitimate power in Korea which was established according to the general will of the entire people of North and South Korea, represents the true national interests and will of the entire people of North and South Korea.

Therefore, if the U.N. wants to hear the will of the Korean people, it must invite to the delegate of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea to the discussion of the Korean question. And thus it must be made possible for the delegates of various countries and the world people to hear the voice of the delegate of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the genuine representative of the Korean people.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has always respected and respects the U.N. Charter and its aim.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea will never recognize any "resolution" fabricated arbitrarily in the U.N. against the will and interests of the Korean people and without the participation of the delegate of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea but declare it null and void.

The question of Korea's unification can never be solved by the pressure of interference of outside forces.

The question of Korea's unification must be solved in any case by the Korean people themselves.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea has always taken the stand that the question of the unification of the fatherland is an internal affair of the Korean people themselves and as such, it must be settled independently and peacefully on a democratic basis free from any outside interference and there is no change today, too, in its basic stand.

The Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea expresses the hope that the peace-loving governments and peoples of the whole world will direct due attention to the grave situation created in Korea today owing to the frantic new war provocation machinations of U.S. imperialism and extend active support to the just cause of the Korean people for the independent and peaceful unification of the country.

Pyongyang,
September 21, 1968

Comrade Kim Il Sung receives the delegation of Supreme Council of Revolution of Congo(L)

Comrade KIM IL SUNG Receives Delegation of Supreme Council of Revolution of Congo (L)

Comrade Kim Il Sung received on September 16 the delegation of the Supreme Council of Revolution of the Congo (L).

Present on the occasion were the members of the delegation headed by Soumialot Gaston, President of the Supreme Council of Revolution of the Congo (L).

Kim Gye Hyon, department director of the Central Commitee of the Workers' Party of Korea, was also present.

Comrade Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Friendship Delegation of Sierra Leone

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 16 the government friendship delegation of Sierra Leone.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Sieh Alimany Mansaray, Member of the Parliament of Sierra Leone.

Ryu Song Eul, Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade, was also present.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

Premier Kim Il Sung receives the government friendship delegation of Sierra Leone

Premier Kim Il Sung poses for a photograph with the delegation of the Royal Government of Cambodia after receiving it

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Delegation of Royal Government of Cambodia

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 17 the delegation of the Royal Government of Cambodia.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Prince Norodom Phurissara, Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Royal Government of Cambodia.

Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Pak Sung Chul was present there.

Also on hand was Samreth Soth, Ambassador of the Kingdom of Cambodia to our country.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly conversation with the guests.

Premier Kim Il Sung poses for a photograph with the government delegation of the Republic of Guinea after receiving it

Premier KIM IL SUNG Receives Government Delegation of Republic of Guinea

Premier Kim Il Sung received on September 17 the government delegation of the Republic of Guinea.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Cherif Sekou, Member of the National Committee of the Guinean Democratic Party and Governor of Dalaba.

Also present there was Kong Jin Tae, Vice-Chairman of the Committee for Economic Relations with Foreign Countries.

Premier Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Kim Il Sung poses for a photograph with the delegation of Cuban women after receiving it

Comrade KIM IL SUNG Receives Cuban Women's Delegation

Comrade Kim Il Sung received on September 17 the delegation of Cuban women.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Comrade Clementina Serra, Member of the Central Committee of the Cuban Communist Party and Chairman of the National Committee of Nurseries.

Comrade Kim Ok Sun, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Democratic Women's Union of Korea, was present there.

Also on hand was Roberto Mulet Delballe, Charge d'Affaires Ad Interim of the Cuban Embassy in Pyongyang.

Comrade Kim Il Sung had a friendly talk with the guests.

TELEGRAMS

More and more telegrams of greetings are coming from leaders of various countries to Comrade Kim Il Sung, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, and Comrade Choi Yong Kun, President of the Presidium of the D.P.R.K. Supreme People's Assembly, on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

✦ Marshal **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea and Premier of the Cabinet of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, received a telegram of greetings from **Francisco Gonzales**, Representative of the Leftist Revolutionary Movement of Venezuela in Cuba.

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, received a telegram of greetings from **Balbahadur**, Representative of the Guiana People's Progressive Party in Cuba.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from Dr. **Mohamed Ali Rifaat**, General Secretary of the Afro-Asian Organisation for Economic Cooperation.

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the C.C. of the Workers' Party of Korea, Head of State and Premier of the Cabinet, of the D.P.R.K., received a telegram of greetings from **Youssef El Sebai**, General Secretary of the Permanent Secretariat of the Organisation for Afro-Asian People's Solidarity.

✦ Marshal **Kim Il Sung**, Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, received a telegram of greetings from **U Nu Aung Lwin**, President of the Burma-Korea Friendship Society.

✦ **The Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea** received a telegram of greetings from the **C.C. of the Italian Communist Party.**

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, and Comrade **Choi Yong Kun**, President of the S.P.A. Presidium of the D.P.R.K., received a telegram of greetings from Prince **Souphanouvong**, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Neo Lao Haksat of Laos.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from the **Secretary of the International Union of Students.**

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the C.C. of the Workers' Party of Korea, Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet and the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, received a telegram of greetings from **Fawzy El Sayed**, Secretary General of the International Confederation of Arab Trade Unions.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from **Amilcar Cabral**, Secretary General of the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from **Spencer**, Representative of the Angolan People's Liberation Union.

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, General Secretary of the C.C. of the Workers' Party of Korea, Head of State of the D.P.R.K. and Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, received a telegram of greetings from **M. M. Kamaliza**, First Vice-Chairman of the All-African Trade Union Federation and General Secretary of the National Union of Tanganyika Workers of Tanzania.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from the **Indian-Korean Cultural Society.**

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from **Ahmed Fahim**, Chairman of the Confederation of Labour of the United Arab Republic.

✦ Comrade **Kim Il Sung**, Premier of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, received a telegram of greetings from **U Hla Kyaw**, General Secretary of the Afro-Asian Solidarity Committee of Burma.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from **Deklolin**, General Secretary of the Burma World Peace Committee.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet received a telegram of greetings from **T. B. Ilangkaratne**, Chairman of the Ceylon Peace Council.

✦ Premier **Kim Il Sung** of the D.P.R.K. Cabinet, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, received a telegram of greetings from **Ranzit Dewapura**, General Secretary of the Ceylon Youth Front against Imperialism.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun Receives Bulgarian Government Delegation

Comrade Choi Yong Kun received on September 13 the government delegation of the Bulgarian People's Republic.

Present there were the members of the government delegation of the BPR headed by Pencho Kubadinsky, Member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Bulgarian Communist Party and Vice-Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the BPR.

Kim Jae Bong, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, was also present.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guests.

President Choi Yong Kun Receives Delegation of Japan-Korea Association

Choi Yong Kun, President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly, received on September 14 the delegation of the Japan-Korea Association.

Present there were the members of the delegation headed by Katsushige Matsui, Deputy Representative Director of the Japan-Korea Association.

Kim Gwan Sop, Acting Chairman of the Korean Society for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, was on hand.

President Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Delegation of Centre of Workers of Revolution of Cuba

Comrade Kim Il received on September 13 the delegation of the Centre of Workers of the Revolution of Cuba headed by Hector Ramos Latour, Second Secretary of the National Bureau of the Centre of Workers of the Revolution of Cuba.

Present on the occasion was Jon Chang Chol, Chairman of the Central Committee of the General Federation of Trade Unions of Korea.

Basillo Rodriguez Rodriguez, Ambassador of the Republic of Cuba to our country, was also on hand.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guests.

First Vice-Premier Kim Il Receives Head of Congolese (B) Government Delegation

First Vice-Premier Kim Il received on September 15 Momengoh Gabriel-Medard, Member of the National Council of Revolution of the Congo(B), who was heading the Congolese (B) government delegation.

Present on the occasion was Oh Song Ryol, Minister of Land and Sea Transport.

First Vice-Premier Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guest.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun Receives Hungarian Government Delegation

Comrade Choi Yong Kun received on September 13 the government delegation of the Hungarian People's Republic.

Present there were the members of the government delegation of the HPR headed by Miklos Ajtai, Alternate Member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party and Vice-Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the HPR.

Kim Jae Bong, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, was also present.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun Receives Delegate of Venezuelan National Liberation Front

Comrade Choi Yong Kun received on September 16 Elias Manuit Camero, Chairman of the National Liberation Front and Chairman of the National Liberation Armed Forces of Venezuela and delegate of the Front.

Present on the occasion was Choi Yong Rim, vice-director of a department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guest.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Delegate of National Trade Union of Agricultural and Forestry Workers under Centre of Workers of Revolution of Cuba

Comrade Kim Il received on September 13 Enrique Gutierres Barbado, General Secretary of the National Trade Union of Agricultural and Forestry Workers under the Centre of Workers of the Revolution of Cuba and delegate of the National Trade Union of Agricultural and Forestry Workers.

Li Rim Su, Chairman of the Central Committee of the Union of Agricultural Working People of Korea, was present on the occasion.

Basillo Rodriguez Rodriguez, Ambassador of the Republic of Cuba to our country, was also on hand.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly conversation with the guest.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Delegation of Central Council of Trade Unions of Hungary

Comrade Kim Il received on September 15 the delegation of the Central Council of Trade Unions of Hungary headed by Kiss Karoy, Member of the Central Committee of the Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party and Vice-Chairman of the Central Council of Trade Unions of Hungary.

Jon Chang Chol, Chairman of the Central Committee of the General Federation of Trade Unions of Korea, was present there.

Also present was Kadas Istvan, Hungarian Ambassador to Korea.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun Receives Rumanian Government Delegation

Comrade Choi Yong Kun received on September 13 the government delegation of the Rumanian Socialist Republic.

Present there were the members of the government delegation of the RSR headed by Emil Draghenescu, Alternate Member of the Executive Committee of the Central Committee of the Rumanian Communist Party and Vice-Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the RSR.

Also on hand was Kim Jae Bong, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun Receives Delegate of Zimbabwe African People's Union

Comrade Choi Yong Kun received on September 16 Edward Ndlovu, Deputy National Secretary of the Zimbabwe African People's Union and delegate of the Zimbabwe African People's Union.

Choi Yong Rim, vice-director of a department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, was present there.

Comrade Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guest.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Communist Youth Delegation of USSR

Comrade Kim Il received on September 13 the Communist Youth delegation of the USSR headed by Pastikhov, Secretary of the Central Committee of the Lenin Young Communist Union of the USSR.

Oh Gi Chon, Chairman of the Central Committee of the League of Socialist Working Youth, was present on the occasion.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly conversation with the guests.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Delegate of Kenya People's Union

Comrade Kim Il received on September 16 Andango Agulu, delegate of the Kenya People's Union.

Kim Yun Son, vice-director of a department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, was present on the occasion.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guest.

President Choi Yong Kun Receives Indonesian Government Delegation

Choi Yong Kun, President of the Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly, received on September 13 the government delegation of the Republic of Indonesia.

Present there were the members of the government delegation of the Republic of Indonesia headed by Soenawar Soekowati, Minister of State for Supervision of Government's Projects.

Hoh Dam, Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs, was present.

Also on hand was Ahem Erningpradja, Ambassador of the Republic of Indonesia to our country.

President Choi Yong Kun had a friendly talk with the guests.

First Vice-Premier Kim Il Receives Government Friendship Delegation of the Kingdom of Nepal

First Vice-Premier Kim Il received on September 13 the government friendship delegation of the Kingdom of Nepal headed by Bharat B. Pradhan, Secretary of Ministry of Transportation, Communications and Water Power.

Jong Song Nam, Vice-Chairman of the Committee for Economic Relations with Foreign Countries, was present.

First Vice-Premier Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Southwest African People's Organization Delegation

Comrade Kim Il received on September 14 the delegation of the Southwest African People's Organization headed by Peter Mueshihange, its Secretary for Foreign Affairs.

Kim Yun Son, vice-director of a department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, was present there.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guests.

Comrade Kim Il Receives Delegation of African Independence Party of PortugueseGuinea and Cape Verde Islands

Comrade Kim Il received on September 15 the delegation of the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands.

Present on the occasion were the members of the delegation headed by Victor Saude Maria, Member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands and its permanent representative in Cairo.

Kim Yun Son, vice-director of a department of the Central Committee of the Workers' Party of Korea, was present on the occasion.

Comrade Kim Il had a friendly talk with the guests.

Working People in High Revolutionary Zeal, Inspired by Report of Comrade KIM IL SUNG

Delivered at Central Celebration of 20th Anniv. of Founding of D.P.R.K.

The whole country is now overflowing with infinite happiness and joy and high revolutionary enthusiasm, having received amid unbounded emotion and excitement the historic report made by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, at the central celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the banner of freedom and independence of our people and a powerful weapon for the building of socialism and communism.

They are extending highest glory and boundless thanks to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people who has always led our people to victory and glory, happiness and prosperity, personally hewing a path through the thorny bushes of arduous revolution, shouldering the destinies of the fatherland and the nation in the past 40 years and more since he took the road of revolution in his early age, and are firmly resolving to live up to the honour of being revolutionary soldiers boundlessly faithful to the Leader by brilliantly carrying out in the future, too, as in the past, the programmatic tasks put forth by him.

KIM JAE HYON, chief furnaceman of open hearth No. 4 of the Chollima steel shop of the Hwangnae Iron Works, Height 1,211 in ecclasist construction, said:

The report of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, who reviewed the great victories and immortal exploits made by the Government of the Republic in the past 20 years and illumined the road to be followed by us for the unification of the split fatherland and the final victory of the Korean revolution, inspires us to a greater victory and enhances our national pride of living under the socialist system of our country free from exploitation and oppression.

Quoting the words of Comrade Kim Il Sung that "... **in the past 20 years our people have brought about great epochal changes which our ancestors could not achieve in thousands of years, by valiantly marching forward under the banner of the beloved fatherland, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea,**" the chief furnaceman said that these words boundlessly inspired the steelmakers.

He continued:

It was thanks to the great idea of *Juche* and seasoned guidance of the Leader that our country, once backward, has turned today into a developed socialist industrial-agricultural state with the solid foundation of an independent national economy.

The powerful heavy industry and modern light industry which can stand on their own feet, the advanced socialist agriculture, irrigated, electrified, mechanized and chemicalized, which brings about a big bumper harvest year after year and the fast developing sciences and culture—all these are totally unthinkable apart from the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Looking back on the past days when our iron works advanced vigorously, following the Leader, he said:

Since the liberation the Leader, busy as he was, has called at our iron works in person over 20 times and solved knotty problems through discussion with us workers and enkindled the flames of innovation so that our iron works could be reinforced and developed into a powerful metallurgical giant in our country as today.

There is no area and no domain in our country where the prudent guidance of the Party and the Leader has not reached.

Hearing the historic report of Comrade Kim Il Sung at the central celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Republic, the farmers of the Chollima Rihyon Co-operative Farm in Sadong district, Pyongyang, are overwhelmed with infinite emotion and excitement.

JONG CHI SU, head of a double Chollima workteam of the farm, said, finding it hard to repress his surging emotion:

Our people's power has brilliantly carried through the lines and policies which the Party and the respected and beloved Leader set forth for the solution of the rural question in each period of the development of the revolution by creatively applying the universal principles of Marxism-Leninism to the specific conditions of our country.

Under the people's power our Rihyon-ri has made a significant development.

Irrigation channels are ramified over the fields of the cooperative farm and over 20 tractors and lorries replace the peasants in difficult and labour-consuming work, weeds are killed and damages by blight and noxious insects are prevented thanks to chemicalization and elecfrification. All this is the major factor in bringing about a bumper crop every year.

We peasants are leading a happy life with nothing we envy in the world under the socialist system in which every one lives happily, enjoying the benefits of free medical service and free education, paying no taxes, with the realization of the great ideas of the "Theses on the Socialist Rural Question in Our Country". We will defend with our lives this benevolent system, our socialist system most superior in the world, against the encroachment of any enemy and add lustre to the socialist system and bring it into full bloom by advancing, advancing, struggling and advancing along the one road of victory indicated by the Leader.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said in his report: "**Our people are confronted today with the historic task of ensuring the complete triumph of socialism by more vigorously promoting the revolution and construction on the basis of the brilliant successes achieved in the building of a new society.**"

Cherishing these words of the Leader deep in our hearts, we will thoroughly carry through the line of stepping up economic construction and defence upbuilding in parallel, while energetically pushing ahead with our own working-classization and revolutionization by giving assured precedence to the ideological revolution along the bright road indicated by the theses.

YUN TAE HWA, a pig-farm head of the Chollima sixth workteam, said:

To ensure the complete victory of socialism in the countryside, we will strive to put an end to the technical lag of the rural economy behind modern industry and ideological lag of the peasantry behind the working class, the revolutionary class, at an early date by forcefully stepping up the technical, cultural and ideological revolutions.

We, to begin with, will gather in the bumper crops without a loss of grain in right time, which are estimated to show an increase of one ton per hectare, and make thoroughgoing preparations from now for reaping six tons of grain and more than one hundred tons of vegetables per hectare next year.

Along Road of Victory Indicated by the Leader

Working Class of Kangson Continue to Advance in Fresh Spirit

Today the entire working people of our country are making great innovations in production and construction to effect a fresh great revolutionary upsurge upholding the historic report made by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people, at the central celebration of the 20th birthday of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, their glorious fatherland.

(Continued on Page 7)

Steelmakers at the Chollima Kangson Steel Plant making every day innovation in production in response to Comrade Kim Il Sung's report delivered at the central celebration of the 20th birthday of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Historic Congress Which Put Forth a Grand Programme of Socialist Construction

On the Occasion of the 7th Anniv. of Fourth Congress of the Workers' Party of Korea

The Fourth Congress of our Party held in September 1961 was recorded in the history of our Party as a congress of victors which summed up with pride the great socio-economic changes our Party and people had brought about in this land pulling through all the obstacles and trials under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, as a congress of unity which demonstrated the indestructible unity of the Party and people, the solid unity of the whole Party and the entire people around the Central Committee of the Party headed by Comrade Kim Il Sung, and as a glorious congress which opened up a new bright vista in the development of our revolution and socialist construction.

In his report on the work of the Central Committee to the congress, Comrade Kim Il Sung deeply analysed and summed up in a Marxist-Leninist way the brilliant exploits made and rich experiences accumulated by our people in revolution and construction under the leadership of the Party in the period under review and put forth the Seven-Year Plan, a grand programme of socialist construction, and militant tasks for the unification of the fatherland and the nation-wide victory of our revolution.

The congress clearly showed the sagacity of the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung who puts forth wise and original lines and policies in each period of the development of the revolution proceeding from the immovable principles of Marxism-Leninism and the stand of *Juche* and leads our revolution always to new victory and the invincible militant might of our Party, the reliable guiding force of the Korean people, which undeviatingly leads the entire people along the road indicated by the Leader without the slightest vacillation in any adversity and trial.

The Fourth Congress of our Party held at a very important time when our revolution entered a period of great turn in its development was, indeed, a historic event of momentous significance in the struggle of our Party and people for the socialist construction of the country and the unification of the fatherland and in the carrying out of the Korean revolution as a whole.

The period from the Third Congress (1956) to the Fourth Congress (1961) of our Party was a period in which great victories and successes were achieved in the struggle for scaling the first eminence of the socialist construction by accomplishing the socialist transformation and speeding up the Chollima march and for consolidating and developing our state and social system.

On the basis of a profound analysis of the specific realities of the country and matured demand of the development of the revolution from the steadfast stand of *Juche*, Comrade Kim Il Sung drew a far-sighted conclusion that even though the level of the productive forces and technical progress was relatively low, the socialist transformation could and should be carried out without delay when life urgently demanded cooperativization and there were the revolutionary forces prepared to carry it out, and put forth a most correct line for socialist transformation, which suited the realities of our country, and led the Party and people to its implementation.

Our Party also carried out with success the first-stage task of technical reconstruction—building up the basis of industrialization and laying the solid foundation of independent economy—the basic task of the Five-Year Plan in the domain of socialist construction.

In response to the militant call of the Leader "Let us dash forward in the spirit of Chollima" our working people brought about a great change by effecting big innovations in production and construction, giving full scope to the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance and sweeping away all that was

(Continued on Page 7)

(Continued from Page 6)

Looking back with a high pride on the epochal changes made in our country and great victories won in all fields of politics, economy and military affairs in the past 20 years under the banner of the D.P.R.K., all the working people have risen as one man with a firm resolve to repay with loyalty the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung for this glory and honour of today he has brought to them.

Immensely inspired by the report of Comrade Kim Il Sung made at the central celebration of the 20th birthday of the D.P.R.K., the working class of the Kangson Steel Plant, the cradle of the Chollima movement, who are playing a big role in the economic construction and defence upbuilding of the country, are making miracles and innovations every day.

The smelters of the Chollima steel workshop heard the historic report of their Leader over the radio on September 7 and gathered for a meeting unable to repress their emotion.

All the smelters present unanimously extended their highest honour and gratitude to their respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung who has established in this land the good socialist system under which all working people are free from worries and cares about food, clothing and housing and the education of their children and live a happy life working to the best of their ability and studying to their hearts' content, looking back on the proud path followed by their plant with a high pride.

The respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, busy with state affairs as he was, called on the working class of this plant on 25 occasions and showed clearly the way for them to follow.

As a result, today this plant has become a giant metallurgical base turning out steel, rolled stocks and a variety of products of the second-stage processing and a Chollima factory, and has been honoured with the title of the "20th anniversary of the founding of the D.P.R.K."

All the steelmakers unanimously renewed their resolve to perform greater labour exploits to add lustre to this glory and honour.

All in this new revolutionary spirit, men of the Li Jin So-led Chollima workteam at the eighth electric furnace brought about an innovation in reducing the teeming time by two hours. The members of the Li Jong Bong-led Chollima workteam at the second electric furnace ran two heats in a shift and increased their steel output 35 per cent.

This example has been generalized among all the smelters here and new miracles and innovations are taking place by day and by hour.

The members of the Ryu Hyong Gwan-and Jo Yun Man-led double Chollima workteams at the third electric furnace which has been honoured with the title of the "20th anniversary of the founding of the D.P.R.K." are leading their plant in the struggle for the increased production of steel.

It is not the smelters of the steel workshop alone who rose for the maximum increased production, immensely inspired by the historic report of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung.

The men of the Chollima blooming workshop who increased to 120,000 tons the capacity of their blooming mill 11 years ago topping the rated capacity of 60,000 tons and raised the torch of the Chollima movement, are now full of revolutionary spirit. They have already raised the production capacity of their blooming mill 7.5 times, and they have tapped new reserves and are now working for boosting the blooming capacity more than eight times.

While making continued innovations in production, they are putting all their wisdom and energy particularly into the thorough implementation of the instructions of Comrade Kim Il Sung given in his report "It is of great importance for the development of the national economy as a whole to normalize production at the ferrous metallurgy by the ferrous metallurgy scientific research work should be carried on more energetically to strengthen the independence of iron and steel industry, and the work of building up bases of iron and steel production to turn out iron and steel with our domestic anthracite should be pushed forward vigorously to ensure the production of pig iron, steel and structural steel satisfactorily."

The Chollima riders of the Kangson Steel Plant who, firmly equipped with the unitary ideology of the Party, the revolutionary ideas of the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, have always fought heroically along the road indicated by him, are now leading the country in the grandiose Chollima onward movement, advancing, advancing fighting and advancing.

(Continued from Page 6)

outmoded and conservative.

Our industry developed at an unprecedentedly high tempo amid the grand Chollima march: the vast Five-Year Plan was fulfilled only in two and a half years in gross industrial output value and in four years on all indices of industrial products.

Thanks to the thorough implementation of the line of economic construction on giving priority to the growth of heavy industry with simultaneous development of light industry and agriculture and the triumphant carrying out of the historic task of building the foundation of socialism, our country, once a backward agrarian state, has turned into a socialist industrial-agricultural state with powerful bases of heavy industry and light industry capable of basically meeting the domestic demands for machines and installations and supplying all kinds of consumer goods needed in our country, and developed agriculture.

The Fourth Congress of our Party reviewed the historic experience of the great Chollima movement which came into being amid the great revolutionary upsurge of socialist construction and clarified its tremendous political and economic significance in the building of socialism and communism.

Comrade Kim Il Sung instructed us in the report at the congress:

"...The Chollima movement has become a great revolutionary movement of the working millions of our country, one which is carried away all that is antiquated from all spheres of economy and culture, ideology and morality, and which makes constant innovations and accelerates socialist construction at an unprecedented rate; the movement has become our Party's general line in socialist construction."

The Chollima movement is a manifestation of the tremendous creative power of our people rallied close around the Party and the Leader. It is a movement of the entire people accelerating socialist construction to the maximum.

The essence of this movement, the general line of our Party, is that it rallies the entire working people more closely around the Party and the Leader by educating and remoulding them in the communist ideas and gives full play to their revolutionary zeal and creative talent so that socialism can be built better and faster.

Our Party saw in the Chollima movement the decisive guarantee for the successful construction of socialism in our country and brought the political enthusiasm and creative energy of our working people into full play and made a big stride forward in all domains of economy and culture, ideology and morality by continuously deepening and developing this movement.

The Fourth Congress of our Party opened up a great vista in the development of our revolution for scaling the high eminence of socialism and accomplishing the cause of the unification of the fatherland on the basis of the great successes in the socialist revolution and socialist construction.

As Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us, "The fundamental task of the Seven-Year Plan is to achieve all-round technical reconstruction and cultural revolution and to radically improve the people's living conditions relying on the triumphant socialist system."

The Seven-Year Plan—this is a militant programme for making a decisive advance in the socialist construction of our country and a

Workers of mines in our country greet the Miners' Day with great labour feats. The photo shows members of the Chollima Jin Mu Byong-led mining platoon at the Jungin Pit of the mine where Comrade Kim Gyu Won works

Miners' Day

The Red miners in ore mines and collieries who heard with deep emotion and excitement the historic report of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, delivered at the central celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea marked the honourable Miners' Day (third Sunday in September every year), with a new fighting spirit and revolutionary zeal to implement to the end the programmatic teachings of the Leader.

The Red miners of the colliery where Comrade Kim Rak Jong works marked the significant holiday with a mass struggle for increased production under the slogan: "300 per cent is an ordinary level and our target is 400 per cent or higher."

That day when they greeted the significant holiday the miners sang the joy of today's happy life which they enjoy thanks to the fatherly Leader, and looked back on the bitter days under Japanese imperialist rule.

Like all other working class who was deprived of their power, the miners here led a miserable life in the past.

They drudged in suffocative pits which were on the verge of collapse 14-16 hours a day risking their lives, but they were hardly able to make both ends meet.

In cold winter they slept on straw-mats without coverlets. And coal was carried out of pits on their bent back.

But today when they have the socialist fatherland, that is an old story. In modern houses they are living a cultured and bountiful life. Sewing machines, radios and other furniture are set in their houses. The chests of drawers are full of coverlets and the wardrobes filled with clothes.

The state provides the miners with shoes, caps, summer and winter clothes, overcoats, workclothes and even a special meal every day. Besides, they are supplied every month more meat, fish, oil and other highly nutritious food free of charge than other people.

Like all other working people, the miners have also the benefit of free medical treatment and free education under socialism.

They are provided with good working conditions in pits. The pits are built with concrete and coal transport is done with the help of electric cars. Tunnelling and mining are mechanized and every facility of labour protection is provided.

Particularly, the Leader designated the Miners' Day for them. What a greater honour can they expect in their life than this!

At the central celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Republic, the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung said:

"Geological survey and tunnelling should be kept far and away ahead of other things to provide enough cutting faces, the technical innovation drives should be vigorously unfolded to actively introduce mechanization and automation in the operations, and advanced methods of mining including open cast mining be widely introduced. Thus, continued innovations should be made in coal production, so that the fast growing coal requirements of the national economy may be met satisfactorily."

Taking to heart the programmatic instruction of the respected and beloved Leader the miners here are waging an intense struggle to implement his teaching.

The miners, resolved to show singlehearted loyalty to the Leader as they did in the past, are marching ahead raising the flames of increased production at every face and in every post to fulfil ahead of schedule the yearly plan of coal production. 1.3 times higher than the results for the end of the Seven-Year Plan, invoking the plan for increased production, on all indices.

(Continued on Page 8)

Enthusiastic Support, Militant Solidarity

Gatherings Held in Various Parts of the Country in Welcome of Foreign Guests who Have Come to Korea to Celebrate the 20th Birthday of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Gatherings were held in various parts of the country in welcome of government delegations, and delegations or delegates of parties and embattled organizations and public organizations from different countries and international organizations which had visited Korea to celebrate the 20th birthday of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea.

On September 10 the Pyongyang city women's meeting was held in welcome of the delegates of African women at the Moranbong Theatre and the mass meeting in honour of the delegate of the Japan Socialist Party at the Chollima House of Culture.

On the 11th the employees' gatherings took place in welcome

A servicemen's meeting in welcome of the delegation of the Supreme Council of Revolution of the Congo(L), delegate of the Rebellion Armed Forces of Guatemala and delegation of the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands at the unit of the Korean People's Army to which Comrade Song Tae Jin belongs

of the government delegations of the U.S.S.R., the German Democratic Republic, the Republic of Guinea and the Republic of Mali, the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, the delegation of the Council of Workers of the Revolution of Cuba and the delegate of the National Liberation Front of Venezuela at the Chollima factory where Comrade Kim Jong Song works, the Bongsang February 8th Yimakon Factory, the Chollima factory where Comrade Li Jun Hui works, the Kiyang Tractor Factory, the factory where Comrade Kim Wu Ryong works and at the factory where Comrade Baek Ui Myong works respectively.

A servicemen's gathering was held in welcome of the delegation of the Supreme Council of Revolution of the Congo(L), delegate of the Rebellion Armed Forces of Guatemala and the delegation of the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands at the unit of the Korean People's Army to which Comrade Song Tae Jin belongs.

On the same day, there was an employees' meeting in welcome of the delegate of the Zimbabwe African People's Union at the Pyongyang Electric Locomotive Factory; an employees' gathering in welcome of the delegation of the General Union of Workers of Dahomey, the delegation of the National Confederation of Workers of Guinea, the delegate of the National Union of Workers of Angola and the delegation of the National Trade Union of Upper Volta at the Chollima Daean Electric Machinery Plant; a teachers and students' meeting in welcome of the representative of the Kenya People's Union and the delegation of the Southwest African People's Organization at the People's Economy Institute; and at the Chongjin Drama Theatre the Chongjin city mass meeting took place in welcome of the government delegations of the People's Republic of Bulgaria, the People's Republic of Hungary and the Socialist Republic of Rumania.

On the 12th there were employees' meetings in welcome of the parliamentary delegation of the Republic of Lebanon at the factory where Comrade Hoi Chang Guk works; for the government delegations of the Democratic and People's Republic of Algeria, the Syrian Arab Republic and the Republic of Somalia at the Chollima Daean Electric Machinery Plant; for the delegate of the Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Organization and the delegation of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers at the factory where Comrade Baek Ui Myong works; and for the delegation of the Central Council of Unions of Hungary at the Chollima factory where Comrade Li Jun Hui works. A Pyongyang city women's gathering took place in welcome of the Soviet women's delegation headed by Tereshkova-Nikolayeva, the world first woman astronaut and Chairman of the Soviet Women's Committee, at the Moranbong Theatre.

On the same day there were also employees' meetings in welcome of the government delegation of the Congo(B) and the government friendship delegation of Sierra Leone at the Bongung February 8th Yimakon Factory; for the government friendship delegation of the Republic of Dahomey and the government friendship delegation of the Republic of Niger at the Kiyang Tractor Factory; for the parliamentary delegation of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania at the Hwanghae Iron Works; for the delegation of the General Confederation of Workers of France, the delegation of the General Council of Trade Unions of Japan (Sohyo) and the delegation of the United Centre of Workers of Chile at the Pyongyang Electric Locomotive Factory; and the farmers' meeting was held in welcome of the delegation of the Indian-Korean Friendship Society and the delegate of the Norway-Korea Friendship Society at the Migok Co-operative Farm, Bongsan county, North Hwanghae Province.

On the back of the platform of each gathering hung respectfully was a portrait of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Speeches were made at the meeting in welcome of guests. Extending, on behalf of the entire servicemen and the employees welcome to the envoys of friendship who had come to our country to celebrate the 20th birthday of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, our auspicious national holiday, speakers remarked that their visit to our country would contribute to deepening mutual understanding and further cementing friendship and solidarity in the acquirement of the revolutionary cause of freedom, national independence, independent development of countries, and socialism and communism, opposing the policy of aggression and war pursued by the U.S. imperialists, the common enemy of the world people.

They extended warm brotherly greetings to the peoples of the socialist countries fighting against the policy of aggression and war by the imperialists led by the American imperialists and for the victory of the common cause of socialism and communism and congratulated their achievements.

They also expressed resolute support to the people in their struggle for opposing the aggression by U.S. imperialism and its lackeys, defending their national independence and sovereignty and creating prosperity of their countries and a new life, and active encouragement to the peoples valiantly fighting for freedom and liberation against the imperialists and colonialists led by the U.S. imperialists.

They voiced full solidarity with the working class and the rest of the toiling people of the capitalist countries fighting against exploitation and oppression by capital and for their democratic rights and socialism, and rendered warm encouragement to their struggle.

The speakers pointed with pride to the facts that our people under the wise guidance of their respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung have thoroughly implemented the great idea of *Juche* and the revolutionary line of independence, self-sustenance and self-defence, its embodiment, thus converted their country into a developed socialist power with an advanced socialist system, an independent national economy, an impregnable defence capacity and a brilliant national culture.

Foreign guests also addressed the meetings.

Unanimously congratulating the Korean people on the great successes attained in the past 20 years following the founding of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea under the wise guidance of their great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the foreign guests extended militant solidarity with them in their struggle for socialist construction and the independent unification of the fatherland. In particular they impressively remarked on the wise guidance of the great Leader of the Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Expressing his great admiration for the progress made in all fields of politics, economy and military affairs in the northern half of the Republic, **Soumialot Gaston**, head of the delegation of the Supreme Council of Revolution of the Congo(L), stressed that such results were attributable to Comrade Kim Il Sung who had taken part in the revolutionary struggle since his early age of 16. He pointed out that the Korean people and the People's Army that enjoy the guidance of the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung, the peerless patriot, national hero, ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and outstanding Leader of the international communist and working-class movements, are fully ready to ward off any aggression of the enemy, and emphasized that the Korean people would surely achieve the country's unification, their supreme cherished desire and win the final victory in carrying out the Korean revolution. He concluded his speech with the slogan: "Long live Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved international Leader of the world revolutionary fighters!"

Momengoh Gabriel-Medard, head of the government delegation of the Congo(B), remarked that *Juche* and Chollima which arouse the Korean working people to the building of a new society attract the admiration of those visiting to Korea. We pay the highest respects to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the originator of the idea of *Juche*, a just idea, which has already bore a brilliant fruit in socialist construction of your country, and the initiator of the Chollima movement.

Referring to the great successes made by the people of our country in the fields of politics, econ-

(Continued from Page 9)

An employees' meeting in welcome of the delegation of the Centre of Workers of the Revolution of Cuba at the factory where Comrade Kim Wu Ryong works

(Continued from Page 7)

fence capacity based on the firm independent national economy.

All these successes clearly testify to the correctness and invincible vitality of the lines and policies on socialist construction put forth at the Fourth Congress of our Party.

The Fourth Congress of our Party was a demonstration of the invincible militant power and unbreakable unity of our Party with which the whole Party and the entire people can surmount any difficulties, rallied firm around the Leader and, at the same time, an epochal event in further strengthening the Party organizationally and ideologically and enhancing its leading role.

Teaching us that the struggle for the unity of the Party is the sacred supreme duty of all the Party organizations and the entire Party membership, Comrade Kim Il Sung said that "**We must always cherish the unity of the whole Party around its Central Committee like the apple of the eye, rally the entire mass of the people firmly around the Party, and with the Party and the masses united into one body, we must march on in high revolutionary spirits to win victory after victory.**"

Our Party firmly defended the purity of the Party ranks and the unity of ideology, will and action by consistently waging an uncompromising struggle against all the reactionary, counter-revolutionary ideological elements running counter to the ideology of the Party and undermining the unity of the Party, such as revisionism, "Left" opportunism, flunkeyism, bourgeois ideas, feudalistic Confucian ideas, factionalism, parochialism and nepotism, and carried out the creative work of thoroughly establishing the system of the unitary ideology of the Party within the whole Party by arming the entire Party members and working people thoroughly with the revolutionary ideas of the Leader, the unitary ideology of our Party.

The Party, building up its ranks organizationally and ideologically, carried out the tremendous organizational and political work in a positive way for steadily strengthening the worker-peasant alliance while enhancing the leading role of the working class and for closely rallying the entire people around the Party while constantly strengthening the class position through the close combination of the class and mass line. It also accelerated revolutionization and working-classization by giving precedence to the ideological revolution among the working people.

Through the energetic struggle of our Party for embodying in an all-round way the great Chongsan-ri spirit and Chongsan-ri method created by Comrade Kim Il Sung and deepening and developing them further, the Party work has thoroughly turned into the work with mass, living creative work of bringing the revolutionary zeal and activeness of the masses into play, and the kindred ties between the Party and the masses of the people have been further cemented. Along with the strengthening of the unity of the Party and the decisive improvement of work method of the Party, a great change has been brought about in the work of educating and remoulding the masses and uniting them.

As a result, the entire Party members and working class are rallied as firm as a rock around the Central Committee of the Party headed by Comrade Kim Il Sung with one ideology and one will and the system of the unitary ideology of the Party of defending the Party and the Leader with their lives under whatever difficult circumstances, sharing life and death with him and fighting through fire and water to defend the teachings of the Leader, the Party policies and carry them through to the end has been firmly established within the whole Party.

The historic Fourth Congress of our Party clarified once again the principled stand consistently upheld by our Party for the unification of the fatherland and opened a new phase in the struggle of our people for the independent unification of the fatherland.

Comrade Kim Il Sung said: "**The basic line of national unification maintained all along by the Government of our Republic is to unify the North and South by the Korean people themselves independently on democratic principles without any interference of outside forces following the withdrawal of all foreign troops from South Korea.**"

As Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us, the fundamental task of the South Korean revolution is to liquidate the colonial rule of the U.S. imperialists over South Korea, guarantee the democratic development of the South Korean society and achieve the unification of the country by uniting with the socialist forces in the northern half.

Today, the South Korean revolutionaries and patriotic people of all walks of life, infinitely inspired by the correct line of our Party for the unification of the fatherland and the revolution in South Korea put forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, are vigorously waging all forms of the active struggle including the armed struggle in the teeth of the barbarous suppression by the U.S. imperialists and their stooges and fiercely raising the flames of the anti-U.S., national-salvation struggle for the day when they will lead a happy life in the bosom of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40- million Korean people, together with the people in the northern half under his personal leadership.

Since the Fourth Congress of the Party, our Party and people have waged a vigorous struggle for promoting our revolution and

(Continued on Page 9)

(Continued from Page 8)

omy, social and military affairs. **Leon Mauvais,** head of the delegation of the General Confederation of Workers of France, maintained:

"These successes are, first of all, the results of their heroic struggle against the Japanese imperialist aggressors and villainous exploiters. This heroic struggle could be successfully waged thanks to the sagacity and originality of your great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung."

Manfled Flegel, Vice-Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the German Democratic Republic, said that the people of Democratic Germany show their high respects for the great achievements which the Korean workers, peasants and other patriotic forces, closely united, have attained in the past 20 years, and emphasized that these achievements show how firmly the Korean people are rallied around the Workers' Party of Korea headed by the great hero Comrade Kim Il Sung.

At the factory where Comrade Baek Ul Myong works an employees' gathering takes place to welcome the delegate of the Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Organization and delegation of the International Association of Democratic Lawyers

In his speech **Cherif Sekou,** head of the government delegation of the Republic of Guinea, pointed out that all the successes made by the Korean people were possible by thanks to the wise leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung. Hence the Korean people deem it an honour to live under the leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung, the prominent activist of the international communist movement and that the future of the Korean people who are marching ahead firmly united around their Leader Premier Kim Il Sung, will be more brilliant and their country more prosperous.

Saying that the great achievements and epochal changes made by the Korean people in the past twenty years are attributable to the wise guidance of Premier Kim Il Sung, **S. M. Yusuf,** head of the government delegation of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, stated: Such a leader as Premier Kim Il Sung is rare in the world. The Korean people are happy because they have Premier Kim Il Sung as their Leader. I heartily wish him good health and a long life to lead the Korean people to a greater glory and further prosperity.

Kika Joseph, head of the government friendship delegation of Dahomey, former Minister of Agriculture of the Republic of Dahomey and Member of the Economic and Social Council, put the question: Who is the genius that has enabled Korea to make miraculous successes? and said: The very genius—he is the outstanding Leader Marshal Kim Il Sung. He is a creator of miracles, a peerless patriot, a great man in history, a hero with a great heart, a man uniting the masses, a great genius, a great man making the people his friends and their educator, a man representing the ideas of mankind, a torch kindling the flame of great ideas in the hearts of people and a great leader of the world revolution.

Georg Rosel, delegate of the Norway-Korea Friendship Society, said: Comrade Kim Il Sung, the brilliant Leader who led the liberation war against Japanese and U.S. imperialism and the founder of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, is well known to the communists of the world as a great Marxist-Leninist theoretician and politician. He has brought into being many elements that have creatively developed Marxism-Leninism in our era.

Carline Diope, head of the delegation of the All-African Women's Congress, extended militant solidarity with the struggle waged by the Korean people for achieving the unification of their fatherland under the wise guidance of the outstanding Leader Marshal Kim Il Sung, said that Comrade Kim Il Sung turned Korea into a developed country in a brief time, and stressed that all successes made by the entire women, people and children of Korea in different fields of politics, economy, technology and military affairs are attributable to the sagacious guidance of the outstanding Leader Premier Kim Il Sung.

D. S. Polyansky, head of the U.S.S.R. government delegation, stressed in his speech that the Soviet people are very glad to hear of the achievements made by the working people of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea under the leadership of the Workers' Party of Korea headed by Comrade Kim Il Sung, and said that today People's Korea is a socialist state where the workers and peasants, together with the working intellectuals, are the genuine master of the country and the creator of a new life.

The Soviet Union fully supports the just demand of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea on the withdrawal of the U.S. troops from South Korea and the struggle of the Korean people for the right to settle their question of national unification by themselves, he declared and said that the U.S. imperialists must get out of South Korea without fail.

Blede Sauda Maria, head of the delegation of the African Independence Party of Portuguese Guinea and Cape Verde Islands, stressed that they are firmly convinced that the invincible Korean People's Army will drive out American imperialism, sweep away its stooges, liberate South Korea and achieve the unification of the fatherland under the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the 40 million Korean people, and said that this will also be a victory for the peoples of all countries fighting for democracy, peace and national independence.

Referring to the international importance of the experience accumulated by the Korean people in the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle and in revolution and construction, the speakers stressed the justness of the line set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung on strengthening the common struggle of the peoples all over the world against imperialism led by American imperialism.

Fayez Ismail, head of the government delegation of the Syrian Arab Republic, pointed out that by defeating the U.S. imperialists and 15 of their satellites the Korean people showed the peoples of the whole world that no bayonet could break the might of the people who have risen in a struggle with a firm confidence in the achievement of their national freedom and unification and paid his respects to Premier Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean people, who performed great miracles.

He expressed his firm conviction that the Korean people, united around the great and heroic Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, will surely force the villainous American imperialists out of South Korea, liberate the whole of Korea under his leadership and make liberty, socialism and peace shed their brilliant rays on a unified Korea.

Toshiaki Yokoyama, delegate of the Japan Socialist Party, Member of the Lower House and Chairman of the Financial Committee of the Japan Socialist Party, said that Comrade Kim Il Sung's idea of *Juche* and his line of independence, self-sufficiency and self-defence are of international importance and are applicable not only to Korea but also to all nations. Referring to the fact that South Korea and Okinawa have become important military bases of U.S. imperialism, he said: In this respect the Korean and Japanese peoples are common in their aim though different nations living in different countries.

Edward Ndlovu, Deputy National Secretary of the Zimbabwe African People's Union, emphasized this time and again that the experience of the anti-Japanese armed struggle led by Comrade Kim Il Sung is invaluable for the peoples of Zimbabwe and South Africa.

Alli Mandh Abdalh, Member of the Lebanese parliamentary delegation, said in his speech that he supports the great policies set forth by the brilliant Leader and inspirer Premier Kim Il Sung in each period of the development of revolution and stressed that the policies are the supreme guide line of the correct Marxist-Leninist leadership for progress and prosperity not only in Korea but also in all other parts of the world.

He noted that the great struggle of the Korean people against the cruel American imperialists, the enemy of the peoples throughout the world, and their great victories are clear evidence of the sagacious leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean people, and said that he organizes the Korean people and always leads them to happiness and glory.

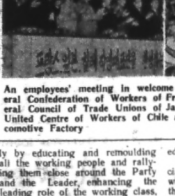
David Coulibaly, head of the government delegation of the Republic of Mali, said that the example, valour, heroism, revolutionary organization and fortitude showed by the Korean people are a beacon lighting up the way for the Asian, African and Latin American peoples, who are fighting for their national dignity, freedom and sovereignty and world peace, to follow.

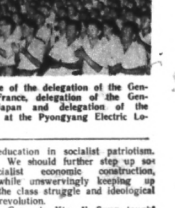
Elias Manuit Camero, delegate of the National Liberation Front of Venezuela, said that he came to Korea leaving his gun in the mountain of Venezuela for the time being, to meet Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Leader of the Workers' Party of Korea and the Government of the D.P.R.K and to learn from the realities of Korea so that he may fight better in the ranks of struggle.

Recalling the fact that Comrade Kim Il Sung said in his report to the central celebration of the 20th birthday of the D.P.R.K. held on September 7 that the people can defeat American imperialism when they join forces and fight it, he pointed out that this line and great idea has educated the Korean people very well. And he stressed that they, too, would surely tear one arm off the American imperialists.

Morsi Saad Eldin Abdel Hamid, delegate of the Afro-Asian People's Solidarity Organization, said: Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean people, stated in clear terms that "If more countries, even if small, pool their strength, and fight resolutely against imperialism, the peoples can knock down U.S. imperialism with decisively overwhelming power at each and very front. The peoples of all countries making revolution should tear limbs off the U.S. beast and behead it all over the world."

You are tearing off one limb in Korea; we are cutting off another limb; and our brave Vietnamese friends are chopping off still another. In this way, we with united force shall be able to behead imperialism in near future.





An employees' meeting in welcome of the delegation of the General Confederation of Workers of France, delegation of the General Council of Trade Unions of Japan and delegation of the United Centre of Workers of Chile at the Pyongyang Electric Locomotive Factory

(Continued from Page 8)

the socialist construction of the country and, at the same time, energetically struggled for strengthening the international solidarity of our revolution and exerting the world revolution as a whole.

The Party has waged a resolute struggle against the policies of aggression and war of the imperialists headed by U.S. imperialism, built up the revolutionary banner of Marxism-Leninism and the banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle and also powerfully supported the struggle of the revolutionary peoples of the world for freedom, independence and socialism and consistently waged a principled struggle against revisionism and "Left" opportunism and for safeguarding the purity of Marxism-Leninism and defending and consolidating the unity and solidarity of the socialist camp and international communist movement.

Today, our Party has won unshakable international prestige for its independent foreign policy, unswerving allegiance to the principles of Marxism-Leninism, determined anti-imperialist revolutionary stand and positive contribution to the development of the world revolution and its influence is growing day by day.

Indeed, the whole course of the struggle in the past seven years for carrying through the resolutions of the historic Fourth Congress of the Party clearly attests to the sagacity of the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung who has led our people to the great victory and prosperity of today by putting forth original lines and policies for continuously and victoriously pushing ahead the revolution and construction in our country from the unwavering stand of *Juche* and guiding and leading to implement them to the end without the slightest vacillation in face of manifold difficulties and trials.

Today our Party and people are confronted with the historic task of further consolidating and developing the already established socialist system and achieving the complete victory of socialism by decisively pushing ahead with our revolution and construction and accomplishing the revolutionary cause of the unification of the fatherland by fortifying the base of our revolution still more politically, economically and militarily along the road indicated by the Fourth Congress of the Party.

In his report at the central celebration of the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Republic, Comrade Kim Il Sung clearly put forth a correct line and tasks of the struggle for accelerating the victory of our revolution and achieving the complete victory of socialism.

Comrade Kim Il Sung instructed us as follows:

"An important task immediately confronting us for the achievement of complete victory of socialism is to implement thoroughly the line of conducting economic construction and defence upbuilding in parallel while pushing ahead vigorously with the work of socialist revolution and the completion of the whole society by giving definite precedence to ideological revolution, in accordance with the line set forth in the decision of the Conference of the Party and in the Ten-Point Political Programme of the Government of the Republic."

We can consolidate our revolutionary ranks as firm as a monolith and well smash any manoeuvre of the enemy and powerfully push on economic construction and defence upbuilding through the display of the high revolutionary enthusiasm of the masses, only by educating and remoulding all the working people and rallying them close around the Party and the Leader, enhancing the leading role of the working class, thus shattering the subversive intrigues of the enemy to attack the socialist system by strengthening the dictatorship of the proletariat.

For the revolutionization and working-classization of the whole society, as Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us, we should establish more thoroughly in the whole Party and the whole society the system of the unitary ideology of the Party knowing no other ideas than the revolutionary ideas of Comrade Kim Il Sung and prepare our revolutionary ranks into a collective of Red revolutionaries infinitely and singleheadedly faithful to the Party and the Leader and invincible ranks of Communist fighters filled with uncompromising fighting spirit against the class enemies and high pride in the revolution and socialism and communism, by strengthening among the Party members and working people the education in the Party policies and revolutionary traditions, communist education with class education as its main content, and education in socialist patriotism.

We should further step up socialist economic construction, while unswervingly keeping up the class struggle and ideological revolution.

Comrade Kim Il Sung taught us: "In order to win complete victory for socialism, socialist economic construction should be promoted vigorously, while all sorts of class distinctions are eliminated and co-operative property is elevated to the level of public property. Our task in the domain of socialist economic construction is to carry through the industrialization of the country and the technical and cultural revolutions so that the material and technical foundations of socialism may be laid solidly and all the working people master know-how and skills to handle up-to-date machines efficiently."

Only victory and glory are in store for our Party and people who are advancing vigorously for the final victory of the Korean revolution and toward the bright future of socialism and communism, rallied all the closer around the Central Committee of the Party headed by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the great Leader of the Korean people.

Korean People Owe Their Great Success to Comrade KIM IL SUNG's Idea of Juche and Chollima Spirit

Foreign Delegations Visit Many Places in Pyongyang and Local Areas

The foreign delegations on a visit to Korea to celebrate the auspicious national holiday of our people, the 20th anniversary of the founding of the D.P.R.K., looked round many places in Pyongyang and local areas, receiving warm welcome of the people.

Comrade Kim Il Sung Emerged as a True Hero and the Leader of the Korean People in the 1930's

The foreign guests who visited Mangyongdae, the cradle of our revolution near and dear to the hearts of the 40 million Korean people, saw the historic straw-thatched house where the respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung was born and passed his childhood. Looking at pictures and simple household utensils and furniture, they showed deep interest in the great revolutionary history and revolutionary family of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

After its visit, the **government friendship delegation of the Republic of Chad** made the following entry in the guests' book:

The family of Comrade Kim Il Sung is a fine example. His parents and relatives died all at their too early age. But their death was the most heroic one, because they were sacrificed for the just cause, that is, in the sacred struggle for their fatherland against the Japanese imperialists.

Mangyongdae where Premier Kim Il Sung was born has become a historic place internationally, and a place of great importance for all the revolutionary peoples.

The great sun that rose in Mangyongdae is shedding its rays on the whole world.

We sincerely wish good health and long life to Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected, beloved and wise Leader of the 40 million Korean people.

Having visited the straw-thatched house where «Comrade Kim Il Sung was born and passed his childhood and listened with deep emotion to his revolutionary family, **Carlos Rafael Rodriguez**, head of the Cuban government delegation, Member of the Secretariat of the Central Committee of the Cuban Communist Party and Minister of the Revolutionary Government of Cuba, said that the Cuban government delegation, the envoy of the Cuban people, was deeply impressed in Mangyongdae, the cradle of the revolution of the Korean people, and continued:

We had known about the revolutionary struggle and revolutionary traditions of the Korean people, but it was not until our visit to Mangyongdae where the great Leader of the Korean people was born and his family lived that we came to realize more clearly his revolutionary spirit.

Comrade Kim Il Sung, standing in the van of the Korean people, organized and led the arduous struggle against Japanese imperialism and commanded victoriously the Fatherland Liberation War against the U.S. imperialist aggressors.

He is also realising wonderfully the aspiration of the Korean people for building socialism and communism.

The peoples of Korea and Cuba have together waged a struggle against aggressors and oppressors.

As our Leader Comrade Fidel Castro Ruz said, Korea and Cuba are the brothers adhering to the same revolutionary principle.

Hermann Jean Maurice, President of the International Organization of Journalists, delegate of the IOJ, said:

Though people would say there is a "paradise" in the heaven, that "paradise" really exists here in Korea. Mangyongdae might be said to be a place near and dear not only to the hearts of the Korean people but to the hearts of the peoples of the world.

At the Museum of Korean Revolution the foreign guests were deeply impressed by the heroic anti-Japanese armed struggle organized and waged under the guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung and by the glorious revolutionary traditions displayed in the course of the struggle.

Especially looking with deep impression at historical materials on the revolutionary history of Comrade Kim Il Sung, his great revolutionary ideas, outstanding leadership and lofty virtues they showed a feeling of respect and reverence for him.

Having seen the museum, **Pencho Kubadinsky**, Member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Bulgarian Communist Party and Vice-Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the Bulgarian People's Republic, who was heading the government delegation of the Bulgarian People's Republic, wrote in the guests' book as follows:

I realized and was impressed by the glorious struggle the Korean people waged under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the legendary son of the Korean people, holding fast to the Marxist-Leninist principles and tactics.

The museum is a school educating the people, the younger generation in particular, in the idea of unifying their fatherland.

I wish the Korean people success in their struggle for building socialism and communism. I wish the fraternal Korean people success in their struggle to force the U.S. imperialists out of South Korea, defeat them and unify the fatherland.

Samir Pahmelaim, member of the information delegation of the U.A.R., said: After my visit to the museum I deeply understood how arduous the Korean revolution was, and particularly why the Korean people so wholeheartedly revere and are so boundlessly faithful to Comrade Kim Il Sung. The great revolutionary ideas of Marshal Kim Il Sung afford much food for revolution not only to the Korean people but to the peoples in Asia and Africa.

At the Fatherland Liberation War Museum, the foreign guests looked with great interest various exhibits showing matchless valour and mass heroism displayed by the officers and soldiers of the Korean People's Army who, under the wise guidance of the great Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung, the ever-victorious iron-willed brilliant commander and military strategic genius, smashed the armed aggression of the U.S. imperialists, the chieftain of aggression and war, in the three-year-long arduous Fatherland Liberation War and inflicted the shameful defeat upon the aggressors for the first time in their history.

D. S. Polyansky, Member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union and First Vice-Chairman of the Council of Ministers of the U.S.S.R., who was heading the U.S.S.R. government delegation, said:

At this memorial I came to see clearly the fact that the anti-Japanese guerrilla army was organized and fought under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Comrade Kim Il Sung emerged as a true hero and the Leader of the Korean people in the 1930's.

The entire Korean people and People's Army displayed mass heroism throughout the period of the war.

The United States which boasted of its economic "might" and potential suffered great losses and bent their knees before the Korean people.

(Continued on Page 11)

The Cuban government delegation visited on September 2 Mangyongdae where the great Leader of the 40 million Korean people Comrade Kim Il Sung was born and spent his childhood

New York Guardian Journalist Says:

"It Was Proven beyond a Shadow of a Doubt That the Pueblo Had Intruded into the Territorial Waters of the D.P.R.K."

It is the first time that I am writing for a Korean audience and for that reason the task is a real challenge and at the same time, a pleasure.

As a journalist I have attended many press conferences. However, the press conference of September 12, 1968 with twenty delegates of the Pueblo crew was one of the most memorable that I have ever experienced.

One of the reasons perhaps is that they are Americans and I am an American. I knew that I would be the first American journalist to see and hear them and at the same time that I would also be the first outside American that they have seen since capture.

I had read their previous confessions and press conference. However, it was important that I hear the men for myself, that I talk to them if possible and that I visit their living quarters to see the way they live. On September 12, I had an opportunity to do all these things.

I visited the living quarters of the captain of the Pueblo, Lloyd Bucher and spoke to him personally. I asked him, "Were you definitely intruding in the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K?". He answered quickly and convincingly: "That is correct."

Then I asked Bucher is there anything the American people can do about the situation of himself and his crew. He said that the American people should become aroused and ask the United States government to accept responsibility for the crimes committed against the D.P.R.K. and promise the D.P.R.K. that such acts would not occur in the future.

He was convinced that if the United States government does this immediately that the D.P.R.K. would release them and that they would be back home by the end of the year.

My personal discussion with Bucher followed the press conference in which I was able to hear sixteen of the Pueblo's men answer questions put to them by newsmen, including myself. Those things expressed to me by Captain Bucher were all explained in very clear terms during the course of the press conference. Here are some of my observations.

1. It was made evident that the U.S.S. Pueblo was a naval intelligence ship operating under the cover of an oceanographic research ship.

2. It is clear that the Pueblo was operating under the direct orders of the highest U.S. military authorities.

This was proven by the testimony of Lieutenant Schumacher, the operations officer and Lieutenant Stephan Harris, in charge of a special electronic intelligence detachment aboard the Pueblo.

3. It was proven beyond a shadow of a doubt that the Pueblo had intruded into the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. not one time but many times. The testimony most pertinent in this respect was that of Lieutenant Murphy, the executive officer and PO1 Charles Law, the assistant to the navigator. Both of them explained how the position of the ship was determined by extremely accurate electronic equipment. According to a study of the ship's records there were seventeen intrusions into the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. and not six as previously reported.

4. The question of whether the Pueblo was operating under orders to intentionally violate the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. was analyzed by Lieutenant Mur-

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(Continued from Page 10)

Brilliant Successes Achieved by the Korean People in Socialist Construction Are a Fine Example

The foreign guests who visited the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition expressed their admiration for the proud successes of the Korean people who made a great leap in all fields of the national economy by thoroughly implementing the line of building an independent national economy set forth by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader.

Kiss Karoy, head of the delegation of the Central Council of Trade Unions of Hungary, said:

This exhibition shows the marked development of Korean industry and agriculture made in a short time of twenty years.

This development is a brilliant fruition of the wise leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader of the Korean people.

We have so far heard much about the development of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, but I have never imagined it has made such progress.

This exhibition gave a great inspiration to the working class of Hungary as well as to us.

Morinl Ali, head of the delegation of the Moroccan Trade Union, said that he was deeply impressed by the independent national economy built by the Korean people, especially by the progress of industry and agriculture. He wrote in the guests' book as follows:

These successes made by the Korean people under the leadership of the Workers' Party of Korea and Comrade Kim Il Sung testify to the correctness of the policies and lines of the Party. The Moroccan people regard the achievements of the Korean people as theirs.

Mansour Abdil Minim Mansour, head of the U.A.R. Trade Union delegation, said that the Korean people could develop science, technology and culture and produce fibre from stone and coal, for they built up an independent economy to run their national life by their own strength. He added that like Korea, their country too should build an independent economy by relying on its own efforts.

Faddale Ali Abdulla, delegate of the Confederation of Workers of South Yemen, said:

The brilliant successes the Korean people have gained in socialist construction under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung are a fine example.

Socialism in Korea is a true socialism. We will endeavour to learn more from Korea so that we may model after the outstanding successes achieved by the Korean people in all fields of industry, agriculture and construction of the national economy.

At the Hwanghae Iron Works, one of the biggest metallurgical centres of our country, the foreign guests looked round the gigantic blast furnaces, open hearths, coke ovens and highly mechanized or automated modern plants such as the rolling, thin-plate, thick-plate and blooming shops that were built by our own techniques, equipment and materials in a short time after the war, and expressed great admiration for the correctness and great vitality of our Party's line and policy of building a powerful independent national economy.

Foreign guests inspecting the Hwanghae Iron Works

Having seen the vigorous labour struggle the steelmakers were launching to increase steel output in the revolutionary spirit of self-reliance, **Chandra Jit Yaday**, head of the delegation of the Indian-Korean Cultural Society, Parliament Member and Vice-Chairman of the Indian-Korean Cultural Society, said:

If all countries want to build a prospering and happy society, they must implement the slogan of Premier Kim Il Sung for self-reliance.

For all countries to lay a firm basis of the economy it is necessary to build excellent factories of this sort.

Korea is much advanced. Self-reliance is very fine.

Vilon-guezo Romain, head of the delegation of the General Union of Workers of Dahomey, expressed his admiration, saying that "the scale of the iron works is large and all processes of production are furnished fairly well." He stressed that all this success was due to the sagacious leadership of Premier Kim Il Sung.

The foreign guests also visited the Kiyang Tractor Factory and praised it particularly for the mechanization and automation of the production process.

Khim Tit, head of the delegation of the National Committee for Cambodia-Korea Friendship, expressed his admiration in the following vein:

This factory is not a simple factory; it is a good school for studying the history of industry of Korea." Looking at tractors which were just coming off the assembly line, he said:

The Korean people owe such great successes surely to the idea of Juche and the Chollima spirit taught by the great Leader Premier Kim Il Sung.

Socialism in Korea Where Everyone Can Learn and Receives Free Education Is Very Good

The foreign guests also visited the institutions of education, public health and culture, and were deeply impressed by the happy life of our people who are developing their talents to the full without any worries enjoying the benefit of free education and free medical treatment under the socialist system, a good system to live in, which was brought by Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader, and by the progress of national culture and art.

At Kim Il Sung University the guests looked round the relief map hall of the geographical faculty, the optical and biological laboratories and various research rooms, and expressed deep respect for Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved Leader who has paid deep attention to the training of the national cadres.

Farid Gebrane, Deputy to the Parliament of the Republic of the Lebanon and Member of the Afro-Asian Solidarity Organization, who was heading the Parliament delegation of the Republic of the Lebanon, wrote in the guests' book:

At this beautiful university we knew that this university has made a marvelous development under the wise leadership of the genius Marshal Kim Il Sung.

In the arduous days of the anti-Japanese armed struggle Marshal Kim Il Sung, while fighting the enemy, educated and trained the guerrillas and members of the Children's Corps into future builders of communism, to train the national cadres of the country.

At this university we were deeply impressed by the fact that Marshal Kim Il Sung attaches primary importance to education and science in order to train the national cadres that are most important assets for guaranteeing the development and progress in the economic, social and military fields and the prosperity of the nation. We are sure that the scientific success made at this university is due to the superb and wise leadership of Marshal Kim Il Sung.

Lee Chiew Meng, Secretary of the Parliament in Charge of the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Singapore, who headed the government friendship delegation of the Republic of Singapore, made the following entry in the guests' book:

We have got a deep impression at Kim Il Sung University which has twenty years of history. We were deeply impressed particularly by the solicitude the D.P.R.K. Government and your respected and beloved Leader Comrade Kim Il Sung showed to develop the university.

In the South Pyongan Provincial People's Hospital, the foreign guests expressed their admiration for the popular public health policy of our Party for the promotion of the health of the people.

Izamu Inoue, head of the delegation of the General Council of Trade Unions of Japan (Sohyo), expressed his admiration for the universal free medical treatment enforced in our country, saying that under the capitalist system moneyless people cannot cure themselves of diseases" which might be cured.

He said that such a treatment is possible only under the socialist system in Korea under the outstanding leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung where the life of men is valued as the most precious thing.

Dora Wright, delegate of the National Federation of Sierra Leone Women's Organization, wrote in the guests' book: Premier Kim Il Sung is not only bestowed with lofty virtue but is a wise man.

He always shows deep solicitude for the Korean people.

The Korean people receive free medical treatment. Those people like me who came from a capitalist country cannot but be amazed at this system.

Long live Premier Kim Il Sung!

Long live free medical treatment!

The delegation of the Japan Communist Party and delegate of the Zimbabwe African People's Union at the Pyongyang Children's and Students' Palace

(Continued from Page 10)

phy. He said that the Pueblo was operating under an order of the Commander-in-Chief of the United States Pacific Fleet which specifically authorizes violations of the twelve mile territorial seas of the D.P.R.K.

This accusation by Murphy must have hit a sensitive point in Washington. One day after the press conference of the Pueblo crew members, the spokesman for the U.S. State Department, McCloskey, was forced to admit the existence of a 1966 order which authorizes intrusions into the D.P.R.K.'s territorial waters. He said however that this had been superseded by a new order issued on January 5, 1968 to the Pueblo.

Who was right then, Lieutenant Murphy or State Department spokesman McCloskey? This is a key question because on it hinges the whether or not the Pueblo was ordered to violate the territorial integrity of the D.P.R.K. by the United States Navy Command. The fact is that Lieutenant Murphy did not deny the existence of a later order than that of 1966. What Murphy said was that the 1966 order authorizing illegal intrusions of D.P.R.K. waters was still valid for the Pueblo because it had come from the higher levels of the U.S. Navy while the later orders had come from lower levels.

In his attempted rebuttal of Murphy's testimony, State Department spokesman McCloskey has confessed that at least up until January 5, 1968 — a very recent date, after all — the United States had an official policy of intentionally intruding within the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. This admission is very important. Since that time the United States has stepped up its provocative acts against the D.P.R.K. Therefore the admission indicates how the United States government has been and is wantonly violating international law and the laws of a sovereign state, the D.P.R.K.

Something which casts doubt on McCloskey's statement is the fact the Pueblo violated the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. seventeen times. One must ask is it conceivable that the commander of a ship like the Pueblo who is especially chosen for the highly sensitive task of intelligence gathering would violate a superior's orders seventeen times in one single week? The only explanation is that the Pueblo was operating under orders to violate the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. when necessary, in pursuit of its intelligence information.

The location at which the Pueblo was captured was also made quite clear in the testimony given at the press conference. According to Lieutenant Murphy, the Pueblo was "well within the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K." at a point on 7.5 miles from the D.P.R.K. Island of Yodo.

These were to me some salient points that were clarified during the press conference.

The intrusion of the Pueblo into the territorial waters of the D.P.R.K. was a provocative action against a sovereign state. The Pueblo crew members were knowingly committing espionage against the D.P.R.K. and were caught in the act. Under the espionage laws of the D.P.R.K. they can be punished with up to capital punishment.

The status of the Pueblo confess that their crime was serious. At the same time they speak of the humanitarian treatment accorded them and the leniency shown by the government of the D.P.R.K. At the press conference several of the prisoners spoke of the decent food and housing facilities, the recreation periods and the medical attention.

I was able to visit the building where the men of the U.S.S. Pueblo are quartered and I can attest that it does not even look like a prison. There are no bars on the windows; the sanitary facilities are good; the walls are painted white; there is a hygienic infirmary and regular medical attention.

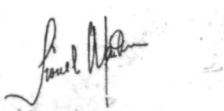
All the men I saw seemed to be healthy and alert. Of course they are lonesome for home, that is natural. However, I noted that their spirits were quite high. They receive letters from home and also write to their families. The enlisted men live four to eight in a room which allows them to talk among themselves. The officers crew sees a movie once a week. On the tables in their rooms I saw decks of cards and games of chess.

I also watched with other foreign correspondents while the men were on the sports field during their recreation period. Many of them say that this is the happiest time of their day.

In the press conference and in my private interview with Captain Bucher the opinion was expressed that the United States government must accept the responsibility for the crimes committed by the Pueblo against the D.P.R.K. It is felt by members of the crew that if the United States government does not apologize for the hostile act of the Pueblo and promises not to repeat acts of this sort again then the D.P.R.K. will magnanimously give clemency to the men.

Captain Bucher said to me: "If you report our story accurately and sympathetically it might help to arouse the American people to ask the government to accept their responsibility".

I will report the story accurately so that the American people can see clearly that the United States government is undeniably in the wrong and has committed a provocative act against the D.P.R.K.



LIONEL MARTIN,
Journalist of
New York Guardian

South Yemen Advances Vigorously

The valiant and diligent South Yemeni people are now strenuously endeavouring to build a prosperous and independent state and create a new life, under the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. banner.

The South Yemeni people who put an end to the cursed, protracted colonial rule of the British imperialists and won freedom, liberation and independence concentrate on the liquidation of the vicious colonial remnants in the fields of politics, economy and military affairs.

Thanks to a series of anti-imperialist, independent steps already taken and new measures of the Government the colonialists as well as the wicked reactionary forces were swept out of existence and lost their foothold.

Now the Government and people of the People's Republic of South Yemen are directing their main efforts to deprive the imperialists and reactionaries who had their grip on the country's economic artery and engaged in exploitation and plunder of their economic foothold and to build the national economy.

On the basis of successes already gained they are preparing for the economic development plans designed to consolidate the country's political independence and achieve social progress and have taken a series of new measures for the development of every branch of the economy.

Thanks to these measures significant headway has been made in the state-run economy and other branches of the economy. Especially agricultural production is on the increase.

The South Yemeni people have also achieved no small successes in the struggle for increasing the defence potential of the country.

The Korean people sincerely rejoice over the fact that the South Yemeni people in high revolutionary spirit under the leadership of President Qahtan Al Shaabi are honourably safeguarding the national dignity and sovereignty, smashing all sorts of undermining and sabotaging machinations of the imperialists and their stooges and are vigorously striving to build the national economy relying on their own efforts.

The South Yemeni people are actively joining in the just struggle of the Arab people against the aggressive plots of the U.S. imperialists and their vicious lackeys, the Israeli Zionists, and giving an active support to the peoples of three continents in their struggle against the U.S. imperialist policies of aggression and war and for the freedom and liberation, upholding the banner of the anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

They are rendering active support and encouragement to the just cause of our people who are fighting to drive away the U.S. imperialist aggressors, the nefarious enemy of mankind, and unify their country on an independent basis.

The Korean people treasure the support and encouragement of the South Yemeni people and extend firm militant solidarity with their anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

The peoples of Korea and South Yemen are closely united with each other through the common struggle against U.S.-led imperialism and colonialism. Although the peoples of the two countries are very many miles apart, they are bound with the close ties of friendship and cooperation which are further being consolidated and developing with each passing day.

The Korean people, in the future, too, as in the past, will actively support the South Yemeni people in their struggle for consolidating the national independence and attaining the independent development of the country and always advance firmly hand in hand with them in the common struggle against the U.S.-headed imperialists, upholding the revolutionary banner of anti-imperialist, anti-U.S. struggle.

6th Anniversary of Victory of Yemeni Revolution

The Yemeni people greet the 6th anniversary of the victory of the Yemeni revolution, their national holiday, amid a vigorous struggle to oppose imperialism and colonialism and to defend the national independence and sovereignty and build up a new life.

On September 26, 1962 the Yemeni people overthrew the feudal monarchy and proclaimed the Republic. The victory of revolution freed them from the protracted medieval tyranny.

It was a historical event of epochal significance in the life of the Yemeni people and an event of great significance in the development of the struggle of the Arab people against the imperialists and colonialists and their stooges.

The Korean people extend warm congratulations and militant solidarity to the fraternal Yemeni people on the occasion of the 6th anniversary of the victory of the Yemeni revolution.

In the past six years this country took resolute anti-imperialist, independent steps to consolidate the national independence and develop the national economy and culture while smashing all sorts of vicious machinations of the foreign imperialists and the domestic reactionaries in collusion with them. And great achievements have been made in this regard.

At present the first five-year plan is in progress. Great increase has already been made in agricultural production and many factories built.

The new currencies of the country were issued and its own banking organs set up.

Fresh success has been made in the fields of education and culture, too.

Today the Yemeni people are resolutely shattering every subversive plot of the imperialists and colonialists led by the U.S. imperialists. And together with the Arab brothers they are always providing against aggressive moves of the Israeli expansionists at the instigation of the U.S.-British imperialists.

The resolute anti-imperialist stand of the Yemeni people contributes not only to defending the Yemeni revolution against the subversive machinations of the U.S.-British imperialists and domestic reactionaries and safeguarding their independence and sovereignty but also to the cause of the Asian, African and Latin-American peoples who are fighting against imperialism and colonialism, for the achievement of the liberation and national independence and the consolidation of the already attained independence.

The Korean people give full support to the Yemeni people in their just struggle to oppose imperialism and colonialism and safeguard the country's independence and sovereignty.

Today the Korean and Yemeni peoples are closely linked with each other in the anti-imperialist joint struggle and the relations of friendship and co-operation between the two countries are steadily developing.

The Korean people are grateful to the fraternal Yemeni people for their firm solidarity with the just struggle of our people to expedite socialist construction, drive away the U.S. imperialist aggressors and unify the fatherland independently.

On the occasion of the 6th anniversary of the victory in the Yemeni revolution the Korean people sincerely wish the Yemeni people new success in their struggle to oppose imperialism and build a new, independent and prospering society.

September 12 marks the "day of world solidarity with the Zimbabwe people in their struggle."

On this significant day the Korean people extend militant solidarity with and give warm support and encouragement to the Zimbabwe people who, arms in hands, are fighting against the U.S. and British imperialists and the Smith puppet clique for their country's independence and national dignity.

The British imperialists, who completely subjugated Zimbabwe in the 90's of the 19th century, plundered her underground resources and farm products at random and cruelly suppressed and killed the natives.

In 1953, they fabricated the "Central African Federation" to further intensify their policy of colonial plunder by merging forcibly Zimbabwe, Zambia and Malawi.

This aroused an intense indignation among the Zimbabwe people.

The Zimbabwe people, united with the peoples of Zambia and Malawi fighting against the "federation," destroyed the "Central African Federation" in 1963.

But the British colonialists cooked up a puppet regime with the white racialists to keep Zimbabwe as their colony. The British imperialists and the white racialist clique outlawed the Zimbabwe African People's Union and all other nationalist organizations and arrested and imprisoned thousands of patriots by mobilizing tens of thousands of puppet policemen and the huge suppressing machinery.

Today Zimbabwe has turned into a big prison where even human conscience and the elementary norm of humanitarianism are openly trampled underfoot and brutal suppression and barbarities are "legalized."

The Smith racialist clique, together with the Vorster clique of South Africa, are playing the role of the field agent of the imperialists led by American imperialism who are desperately seeking to prop up the crumbling last foothold of colonialism in Africa. American imperialism, the bulwark of world colonialism, has shielded the white racialist regime from its inception by vicious means. The Yankee imperialists have supplied large quantities of arms and other war materials to the Smith clique, who are bent on drafting puppet armymen while asking the Vorster clique of South Africa to send volunteers, to suppress the patriotic armed struggle of the Zimbabwe people. They also instigated the Pak Jung Hi puppet clique to dispatch anti-guerrilla warfare "experts" to the Smith clique.

With no amount of desperation, however, can they bar the patriotic armed struggle of the Zimbabwe people.

The Zimbabwe guerrillas are throwing the enemy into great confusion by developing active operations in Umboe, Sinoia, Bankot and other areas in which the Smith clique have concentrated troops to defend Salisbury.

The Zimbabwe guerrillas are fighting hand in hand with the South African guerrillas, with a firm determination to liberate their country and contribute to the complete liquidation of racialism in Africa and the complete emancipation of Africa.

For the justness of their struggle the Zimbabwe people command the active support and encouragement of the African brothers as well as the Korean people and the revolutionary people of the whole world.

The just cause of the Zimbabwe people will surely be crowned with victory and imperialism and colonialism and their despicable offspring racialism will be liquidated for good in Africa.

Cause of Zimbabwe People Will Surely be Crowned with Victory

Solidarity with Fighting People of Mozambique

On the occasion of the "day of solidarity with the people of Mozambique," the Korean people together with the world people express militant solidarity with the people of Mozambique who are valorously fighting, taking arms in their hands, against the Portuguese colonialists' domination and the subordination to them, for the national liberation and freedom.

Four years ago, the Mozambique patriots have risen in arms in the sacred cause of the liberation of the country and freedom under the slogan: "We would rather die honourably in action than sit and die the death of a dog."

The Mozambique patriots who are waging an armed struggle under the leadership of the Mozambique Liberation Front, have already liberated one-third of the territory and over 800,000 inhabitants. In the liberated areas people's power has been set up and measures have been taken to carry out the socio-economic reforms.

The political departments of the Liberation Front have been established in the areas under the enemy's occupation. They contribute to uniting the masses of the people around it and organising and mobilising them to the annihilation of the enemy.

Scared by the ever-growing armed struggle and advance of the people, the Salazar clique with the backing of the imperialists led by the United States imperialists have mobilised 40,000 troops and are resorting to all sorts of brutal outrages in their desperate attempt to suppress the liberation struggle.

In the meantime, the United States imperialists, in reward for their active support including ample supply given to Salazar clique, have penetrated into Mozambique and gained the military privileges and economic concessions. They want to use this country as a base to invade Africa.

Whatever frantic schemes the United States imperialists and the Salazar clique may resort to, however, they will never be able to curb the fighting will of the Mozambique people who have risen in the just cause of national independence and freedom.

The Mozambique patriots designated this year as a "decisive year of struggle". They are expanding the theatre of struggle even to the southern areas of the country and further wringing the windpipe of the colonialists, taking initiative in battle.

The anti-imperialist, anti-colonialist struggle of the Mozambique people is a link of struggle to cut off the lifeline of world imperialism led by United States imperialism and making a contribution to expediting the final liquidation of colonialism from Africa and from the surface of the globe. And this struggle gives a great inspiration to the peoples of Angola and Portuguese Guinea, comrades-in-arms on the front of common struggle, in their patriotic struggle.

The Korean people will, in the future too, as in the past, stand firm on the side of the fighting people of Mozambique and support and encourage them in their struggle.

We Korean people are convinced that the Mozambique people will surely win victory in their struggle for the just cause.

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